## Chapter 3: Protecting and Enhancing the Historic and Natural Environment

Deposit Draft Policy Number and Title	Proposed Modification / New Policy	Reason for Proposed Modification
Number and Title Environment Policy 1: Sites and Buildings of Historic Architectural and Archaeological Interest	<ul> <li>Environment Policy 1: <i>Historic Environment</i> Sites and Buildings of Historic Architectural and Archaeological Interest</li> <li>Measures will be taken to identify, protect, preserve and enhance areas, sites, buildings and settings of historic or architectural <i>interest</i> or archaeological importance. Development within Conservation Areas will be required to preserve or enhance the character and/or appearance of the area.</li> <li>Proposals for development on, in, or adjacent to archaeological or other historic sites and buildings will be considered against the need to ensure their preservation and setting.</li> <li>Development will only be acceptable where it would not adversely affect any scheduled ancient monument or other nationally important archaeological site, or its setting or amenity value.</li> <li>Where a known site of county or local significance is <i>to be</i> affected, development may be acceptable where this is impractical, its investigation and recording.</li> <li>Development will only be acceptable in areas of archaeological</li> </ul>	In response to representations to the deposit draft plan and in recognition of the fact that development may be affected by the findings of any archaeological evaluation.
	potential if proper evaluation of the archaeological implications of the proposed development has been undertaken <b>and taken</b>	

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	into account.	
Environment Policy 3: Ecology	Environment Policy 3: Ecology	In accordance with the Panel Recommendations for the reasons given
	Measures will be taken to:	in the Panel Report (paragraphs 6.6 to
	promote natural biodiversity;	6.13).
	protect, conserve and manage sites of ecological importance	This modification builds on the Pre-EIP
	and protected species and their habitats; and	
	enhance the wider ecological value of the environment.	Change proposed for this policy.
	Development will only be acceptable where it would not	
	adversely affect any:	
	<ul> <li>protected species or its habitat; or</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>proposed or designated National Nature Reserve, Special</li> </ul>	
	Protection Area, Special Area of Conservation, Ramsar Site	
	or Site of Special Scientific Interest designated because of its	
	ecological interest,	
	unless an overriding national need for the development can be	
	shown to outweigh the site's ecological interest and there is no	
	other less ecologically important site available for that	
	development.	
	Development will only be acceptable where it would not	
	adversely affect any:	
	Site of Importance for Nature Conservation;	
	Local Nature Reserve; or,	
	Iandscape feature of importance to wild flora and fauna by	
	reason of its continuous nature or function as a stepping	
	stone between habitats,	
	unless an overriding national or local need can be shown to	

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	outweigh the ecological interest.	
	In exceptional circumstances where development is allowed which could adversely affect a site of ecological importance, conditions will be imposed to: a) minimise disturbance; b) conserve and manage its ecological interest as far as possible; and c) where damage is unavoidable, provide new or replacement habitats so that the total ecological resource remains at least at its current level.	
	<ul> <li>Environment Policy 3: Biodiversity Enhancement</li> <li>Measures will be taken through development opportunities to;</li> <li>a) protect, maintain and enhance natural biodiversity, having regard to the objectives of the Leicester, Leicestershire and Rutland Biodiversity Action Plan;</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>b) protect, conserve and manage sites of ecological importance and protected species and their habitats;</li> <li>c) identify locations for habitat restoration and creation schemes, especially where they would link corridors, link isolated habitats or create buffer zones; and</li> <li>d) maintain and enhance the wider ecological value of the environment.</li> </ul>	

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Environment Policy 3: Ecology	Environment Policy 3A: Protection of Important Species and Habitats	In accordance with the Panel Recommendations for the reasons given in the Panel Report (paragraphs 6.14 to
	i) Habitats of International Importance	6.18) subject to some rewording to ensure consistency in the reference to
	Development will only be acceptable where it would not adversely affect designated or proposed Special Protection	'alternative solutions' to development that may affect habitats of importance.
	Areas, Special Areas of Conservation or Ramsar sites, unless an overriding international need for the development	This modification builds on the Pre-EIP
	can be shown to outweigh the sites' ecological interest and there are no alternative solutions available for that development.	Change proposed for this policy.
	ii) Habitats of National Importance	
	Development will only be acceptable where it would not adversely affect designated or proposed National Nature Reserves, or Sites of Special Scientific Interest designated because of their ecological interest, unless an overriding national need for the development can be shown to outweigh the sites' ecological interest and there are no alternative solutions available for that development.	
	iii) Habitats of Local Importance	
	<ul> <li>Development will only be acceptable where it would not adversely affect:</li> <li>Sites of Importance for Nature Conservation;</li> <li>Local Nature Reserves;</li> </ul>	

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	<ul> <li>priority habitats identified in the Leicester, Leicestershire and Rutland Biodiversity Action Plan that do not benefit from statutory protection; or,</li> <li>landscape features of importance to wild flora and fauna by reason of their function as a wildlife corridor, link or stepping stone between habitats,</li> <li>unless an overriding need can be shown to outweigh the</li> </ul>	
	ecological interest and there are no alternative solutions.	
	iv) Species of Acknowledged Importance	
	In considering proposals that would have an adverse effect on a species of acknowledged importance account will be taken of:	
	<ul> <li>the level of protection afforded to that species;</li> <li>the sensitivity of the species and the habitat on which it depends to any potential adverse effects caused by the proposals; and,</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>the importance of the species and its habitat in the context of national and local Biodiversity Action Plans,</li> </ul>	
	and development will not be permitted unless an overriding need can be proven and there are no alternative solutions.	
	v) Mitigation and Compensation	
	Where development is allowed which could adversely affect	

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	a site or habitat of ecological importance, or a protected species, conditions will be imposed and/or planning obligations sought to:	
	<ul> <li>a) minimise disturbance;</li> <li>b) conserve and manage its ecological interest as far as possible;</li> <li>c) where appropriate, contribute towards the objectives of the Leicester, Leicestershire and Rutland Biodiversity Action Plan; and,</li> <li>d) where damage is unavoidable, provide new or replacement habitats and resting places so that the total ecological resources remains at least at its current level.</li> </ul>	
Environment Policy 4: Geology	<ul> <li>Environment Policy 4: Geology</li> <li>Measures will be taken to protect and conserve sites of geological significance.</li> <li>Development will only be acceptable where it would not adversely affect any designated: Regionally Important</li> <li>Geological Site (RIGS) or Site of Special Scientific Interest (SSSI) designated because of its geological interest unless an overriding national need</li> <li>(a) Site of Special Scientific Interest (SSSI) or National Nature Reserve (NNR) designated because of its geological interest; or,</li> <li>(b) Regionally Important Geological Site (RIGS).</li> </ul>	In response to representations received to the deposit draft plan.

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	<ul> <li>Unless, respectively:</li> <li>(a) An overriding national need; or,</li> <li>(b) An overriding local need,</li> <li>can be shown to outweigh the geological importance or a substitute site of equal or greater value can be provided and there is no other less geologically important site available for that development.</li> <li>In the exceptional circumstances Where development is allowed which will adversely affect any site of geological importance, conditions will be imposed to: <ul> <li>a) Minimise damage;</li> <li>b) Conserve its geological interest as far as possible; and,</li> <li>c) Where damage is unavoidable, provide an acceptable substitute site.</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	